

● NARCTRACK — VALIDATION REPORT

# Built to catch what others miss.

NarcTrack's diversion detection engine is validated against 1,004 real-world clinical scenarios across 26 pattern detectors — before any event reaches your providers.

1,004

TEST CASES

100%

PASS RATE

26

PATTERN DETECTORS

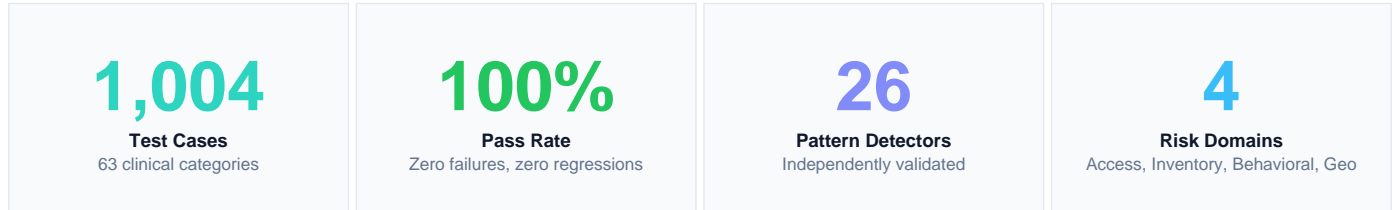
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RISK DOMAINS

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

# A validation-first approach to diversion detection.

NarcTrack's diversion detection engine is not just tested at launch — it is re-validated against 1,004 clinical scenarios on every release. This report documents the methodology, coverage, and results of the current validation suite for Diversion Engine v2.0, giving your agency confidence that the system detecting issues in the field has been rigorously verified before it reaches you.



## WHAT SETS THIS APART

## Validation, not just testing.

**Boundary-first design.** Every numeric threshold is tested at exactly three points: threshold - 1, threshold, and threshold + 1. This eliminates the off-by-one false negatives that undermine most rule-based detection systems.

**Drug-specific parametric coverage.** Tests are not generic. Each drug — fentanyl, morphine, hydromorphone, oxycodone, midazolam, ketamine — has its own pharmacodynamic intervals, dosing parameters, and scheduling classification tested independently.

**Compound scenario validation.** 326 of the 1,004 cases test combinations of 2 to 6 simultaneous patterns, confirming that real-world multi-signal events score and escalate correctly without interference or double-counting.

**Specificity, not just sensitivity.** 28 test categories are dedicated to clean events — normal clinical activity that must not be flagged. A system that cries wolf is as dangerous as one that stays silent.

## DETECTION FRAMEWORK

# 26 validated pattern detectors.

Each detector is independently tested against boundary conditions, real-world drug-specific parameters, and compound multi-pattern scenarios.

**ACCESS DOMAIN — 6 DETECTORS****Off-Hours Access**

Flags controlled substance movements outside a provider's established shift window, with graduated penalty by hours outside shift.

● Access Domain

**High-Frequency Access**

Detects movement counts exceeding 2x a provider's rolling 30-day average, surfacing access patterns inconsistent with patient load.

● Access Domain

**Atypical Transfer Routes**

Compares each drug movement origin-destination pair against the provider's established common routes. Unusual pairings are flagged.

● Access Domain

**Rapid Successive Access**

Triggers when consecutive controlled substance accesses occur fewer than 20 minutes apart, with elevated severity under 10 minutes.

● Access Domain

**Shift-Boundary Activity**

Monitors events within +/-15 minutes of shift handoff times (07:00 and 19:00 ET), a known high-risk window for diversion incidents.

● Access Domain

**Chronic Shift-Boundary Pattern**

Identifies providers whose events cluster near shift boundaries at a rate exceeding 30% of all events over 30 days.

● Access Domain

**INVENTORY DOMAIN — 5 DETECTORS****Inventory Variance**

Detects discrepancies between expected par levels and actual controlled substance counts. Schedule II drugs carry a 1.5x severity multiplier.

● Inventory Domain

**Waste Documentation Gap**

Flags any controlled substance administration event missing corresponding waste documentation — a direct DEA compliance indicator.

● Inventory Domain

**Systematic Shrinkage**

Identifies consistent, small-amount shortages across consecutive events — the hallmark of incremental diversion designed to avoid detection.

● Inventory Domain

**Micro-Shortage Tracking**

Tracks sub-10mg individual event shortages (0.1-9.9mg) below typical alert thresholds. Cumulative totals trigger elevated or critical flags at 50mg and 100mg.

● Inventory Domain

**Concentration Verification**

Compares recorded drug concentrations against the organization's controlled substance catalog. Deviations greater than 5% indicate possible substitution.

● Inventory Domain

## DETECTION FRAMEWORK (CONTINUED)

## Behavioral &amp; geographic detectors.

## BEHAVIORAL DOMAIN — 9 DETECTORS

**Self-Witness Accountability**

Detects when a provider records themselves as witness on their own controlled substance events — eliminating independent oversight.

● Behavioral Domain

**Chronic Self-Witness Pattern**

Escalates when self-witnessed events represent 3 or more occurrences in a 30-day window, indicating a structural accountability failure.

● Behavioral Domain

**Pharmacodynamic Interval Validation**

Validates that repeat administrations respect minimum safe intervals per drug class — fentanyl (20 min), morphine (30 min), oxycodone (45 min).

● Behavioral Domain

**Peer Statistical Outlier Analysis**

Computes z-scores against org-wide 30-day baselines. Providers more than 2 standard deviations above peers are flagged; 3+ is critical.

● Behavioral Domain

**Sub-Therapeutic Dosing Detection**

Identifies doses below 60% of weight-based minimums for fentanyl, morphine, midazolam, and ketamine — a key indicator of drug substitution.

● Behavioral Domain

**Prior Alert History**

Incorporates a provider's 30-day alert history as a behavioral context signal, with graduated impact up to 40 points for 4+ prior alerts.

● Behavioral Domain

**Extended Custody Monitoring**

Flags when a controlled substance box remains in a single provider's custody for more than 8 hours, with severity scaling beyond 16 hours.

● Behavioral Domain

**Chronic Sub-Therapeutic Pattern**

Escalates when a provider exceeds 5 sub-therapeutic dosing events in 30 days, indicating a systematic pattern rather than an isolated incident.

● Behavioral Domain

**Peer Frequency Deviation**

Benchmarks each provider's movement rate against the org mean and standard deviation, flagging significant outliers in access frequency.

● Behavioral Domain

## GEOGRAPHIC DOMAIN — 3 DETECTORS

**Location Anomaly Detection**

Compares GPS coordinates of each drug movement against expected dispatch location. Events more than 500m off-location are escalated; beyond 3km is critical.

● Geographic Domain

**Geospatial Impossibility Detection**

Uses haversine calculations to identify physically impossible travel between consecutive GPS-logged events — a definitive indicator of falsified location data.

● Geographic Domain

**Manual Override Monitoring**

Flags events where location or system safeguards were manually overridden, providing a full audit trail of circumvention activity.

● Geographic Domain

## VALIDATION METHODOLOGY

# Rigorous by design.

Every release of the diversion engine runs against the full 1,004-case validation suite. No deployment ships with a regression. Below is how the suite is structured.

01

**Boundary Condition Testing**

Every numeric threshold in the engine is tested at threshold - 1, exactly at threshold, and threshold + 1. This covers 15 distinct boundary types across all detectors — eliminating off-by-one errors that produce false negatives at the exact edge.

02

**Drug-Specific Parametric Sweeps**

Each controlled substance has unique pharmacodynamic intervals, dosing guidelines, and scheduling classifications. Tests are generated per drug — fentanyl, morphine, hydromorphone, oxycodone, midazolam, ketamine, and more.

03

**Compound Pattern Validation**

Real diversion rarely involves a single flag. The suite includes 326 compound tests — 2-pattern through 6-pattern combinations — confirming that multi-signal events score and escalate correctly without pattern interference or double-counting.

04

**Isolated Mock Data Injection**

Detectors that depend on historical database state use injected mock fixtures. Each test runs against a known, controlled state, making results deterministic and reproducible across environments.

05

**Clean Event Verification**

28 clean-event test categories confirm the engine does not flag normal clinical activity. Tests span all controlled drug classes, mid-shift hours, standard routes, and correct dose ranges — validating specificity alongside sensitivity.

06

**Risk Level Escalation Tests**

The scoring model's four risk levels (low, medium, high, critical) and escalation rules are validated independently. Escalator conditions are tested to confirm correct floor behavior.

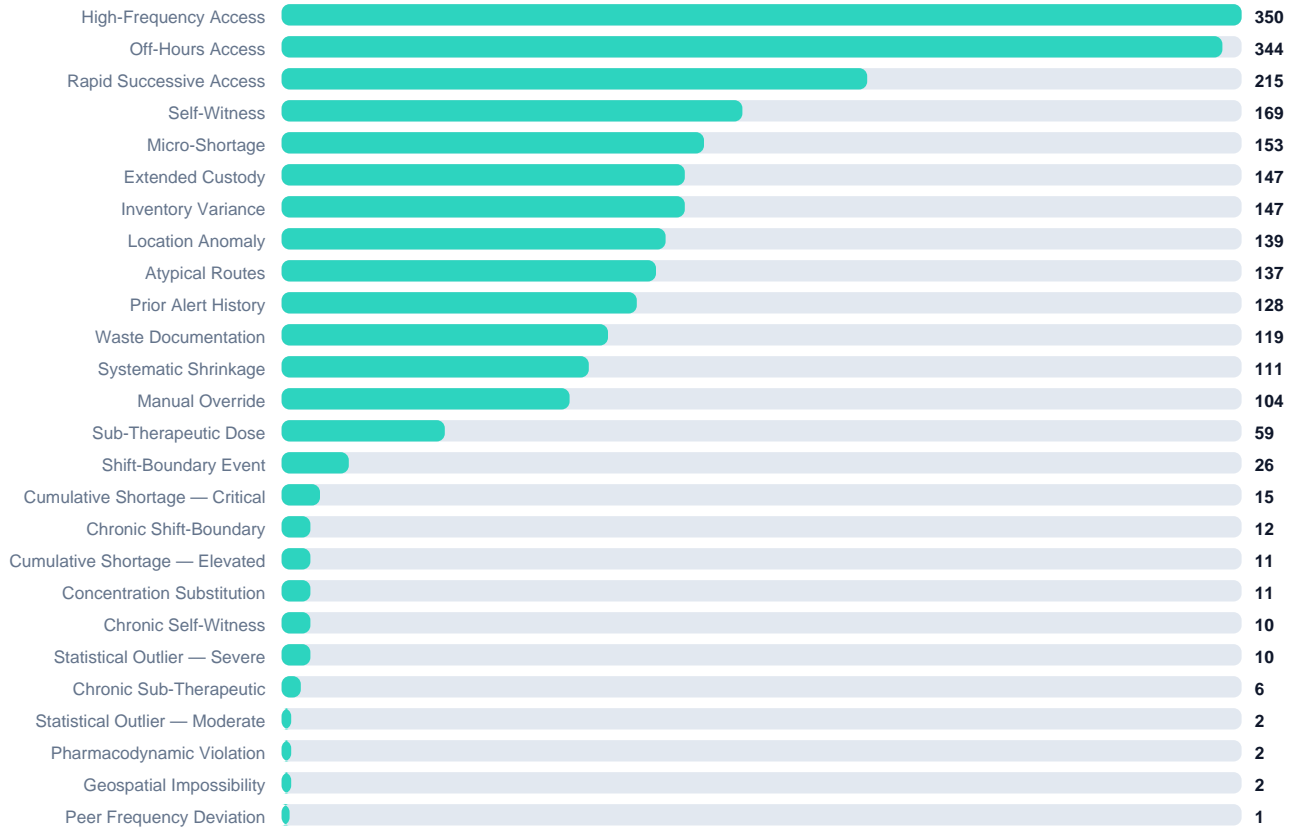
*"The engine doesn't just detect diversion — it validates itself against 1,004 scenarios every time we ship. When a new pattern is added, the prior cases keep it honest."*

— NarcTrack Engineering

TEST COVERAGE

# Every detector, by the numbers.

Pattern detectors sorted by times exercised across the full validation suite. Each was verified to fire correctly and to stay silent when it should.



ALL 63 TEST CATEGORIES — 100% PASS RATE

Every category from boundary conditions to real-world compound scenarios passed without exception on the current engine build.

Access	14/14	Baseline	2/2	Behavioral	20/20
Boundary — Cumulative Shortage	13/13	Boundary — Custody	16/16	Boundary — Dose Variance	12/12
Boundary — GPS	17/17	Boundary — High Frequency	10/10	Boundary — Off-Shift	13/13
Boundary — Prior Alerts	9/9	Boundary — Rapid Access	15/15	Boundary — Self-Witness	8/8
Boundary — Shift Boundary Rate	10/10	Boundary — Sub-Therapeutic	9/9	Clean — All Drugs	9/9
Clean — High Usage	1/1	Clean — Interval	6/6	Clean — Inventory	3/3
Clean — New Provider	1/1	Clean — Shift Config	5/5	Clean — Witness	3/3
Combo — 2-Pattern	66/66	Combo — 3-Pattern	100/100	Combo — 4-Pattern	60/60
Combo — 5-Pattern	100/100	Combo — 6-Pattern	100/100	Concentration	10/10

Concentration — Drug-Specific	3/3
Edge — Empty	2/2
Edge — Multi-Drug	3/3
Edge — Time	1/1
Escalator — 2 High, 2 Cat	9/9
Escalator — High	2/2
Escalator — Single Isolation	12/12
Multi-Drug Accumulation	10/10
Per-Drug — Missing Waste	9/9
Per-Drug — Self-Witness	9/9
Real-World — Drug-Specific	4/4
Single Pattern — Custody	14/14
Sweep — Dose Variance	15/15
Sweep — Prior Alerts	9/9

Dosing — Fentanyl Sweep	48/48
Edge — Extreme	5/5
Edge — Par Level	2/2
Edge — Zeros	1/1
Escalator — Additional	3/3
Escalator — Medium	2/2
Geographic	5/5
Per-Drug — Clean	9/9
Per-Drug — Non-Controlled	5/5
Per-Drug — Shrinkage	9/9
Real-World — Shift Boundary	7/7
Single Pattern — GPS	14/14
Sweep — Frequency	13/13
Time — Frequency Sweep	24/24

Dosing — Morphine Sweep	15/15
Edge — Missing	2/2
Edge — Patient Weight	10/10
Escalator — 1 High + 3 Total	1/1
Escalator — Baseline	2/2
Escalator — No Escalation	2/2
Inventory	11/11
Per-Drug — Dose Variance	9/9
Per-Drug — Outlier	9/9
Real-World Scenarios	10/10
Risk Levels	1/1
Sweep — Custody	14/14
Sweep — GPS	13/13
Time — Rapid Access Sweep	24/24

## Ready to see it in action?

The validation report is one part of the story. See how the diversion engine performs against your agency's real workflows.

[narctrack.io/validation](https://narctrack.io/validation)

Live demo: [demo.narctrack.io](https://demo.narctrack.io)

Get in touch: [hello@narctrack.io](mailto:hello@narctrack.io)

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<b>Engine Version</b>	Diversion Engine v2.0
<b>Validation Date</b>	March 15, 2026
<b>Total Test Cases</b>	1,004
<b>Test Categories</b>	63
<b>Pattern Detectors</b>	26
<b>Pass Rate</b>	100% (zero failures, zero regressions)
<b>Produced by</b>	NarcTrack — Veritas Technology Solutions